

# Introduction to Inequalities

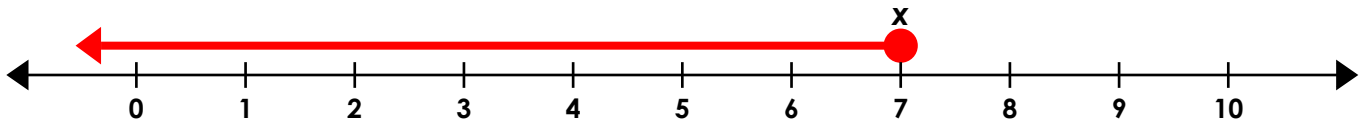
An inequality is a pair of expressions or numbers that are not equal.

You can use these signs to express an inequality:

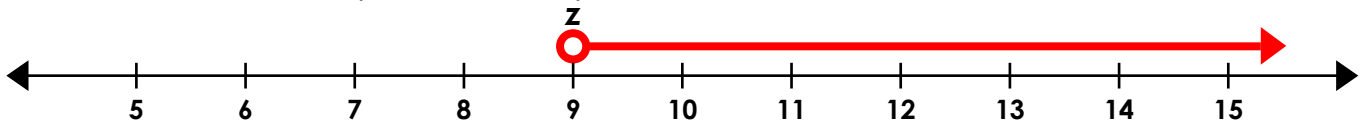
$>$	<i>greater than</i>	$\geq$	<i>greater than or equal to</i>
$<$	<i>less than</i>	$\leq$	<i>less than or equal to</i>

When you solve an inequality, you need to show all of the values that make the statement true. One way to do this is by graphing the inequality on a number line.

**examples:**  $x \leq 7$  ( $x$  is less than or equal to 7)



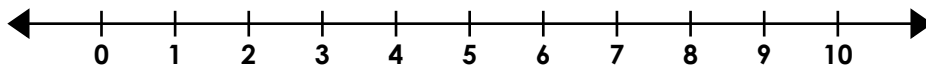
$9 < z$  ( $9$  is less than  $z$ )



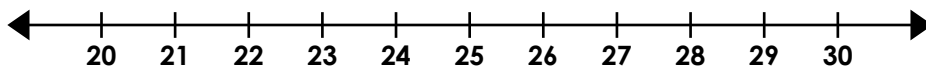
On an inequality graph, an **open circle** is used for *greater than* and *less than*. A **filled circle** is used for *greater than or equal to* and *less than or equal to*.

**Write each inequality in words. Then graph each on the number line using a red colored pencil or crayon.**

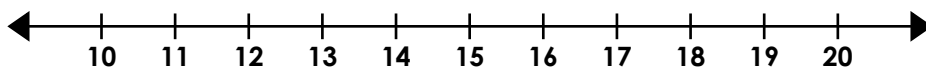
1.  $a \geq 3$  word form: \_\_\_\_\_



2.  $25 > q$  word form: \_\_\_\_\_

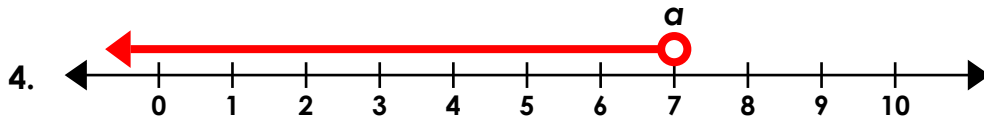


3.  $t \leq 17$  word form: \_\_\_\_\_

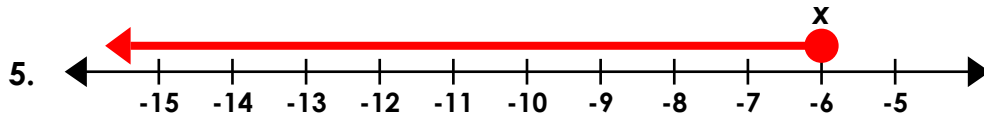


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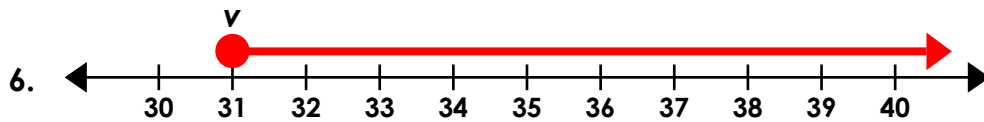
Write the inequality shown by each number line.



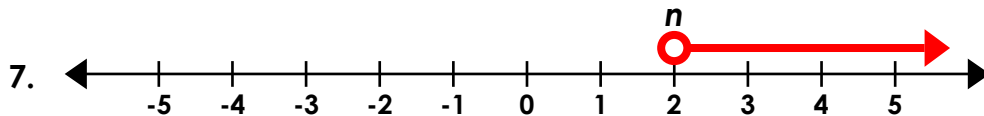
answer: \_\_\_\_\_



answer: \_\_\_\_\_

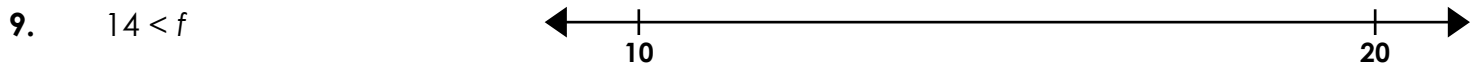
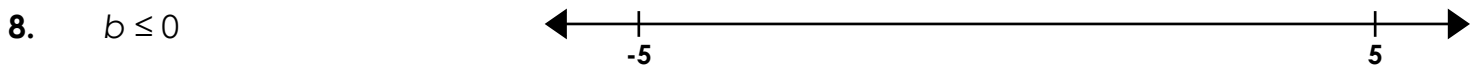


answer: \_\_\_\_\_



answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Graph each inequality on the number line using a red colored pencil or crayon.



10. For the inequality  $k > 7$ , Chris says 6.5 and 6 are both solutions. Is he correct? Explain why or why not.

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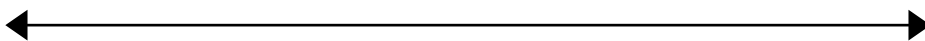
11. For the inequality  $y \leq 9$ , Jazmín says 9 and 0 are both solutions. Is she correct? Explain why or why not.

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12. Kavya is willing to spend \$8 or less on a movie ticket. Show this amount on a number line.



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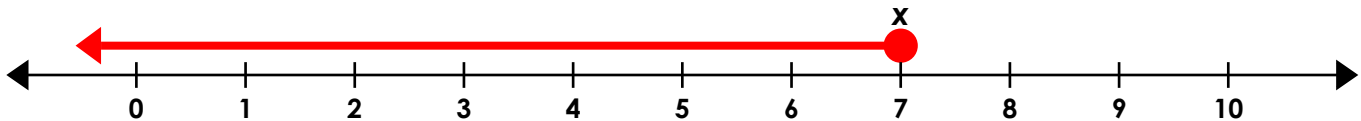
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You can use these signs to express an inequality:

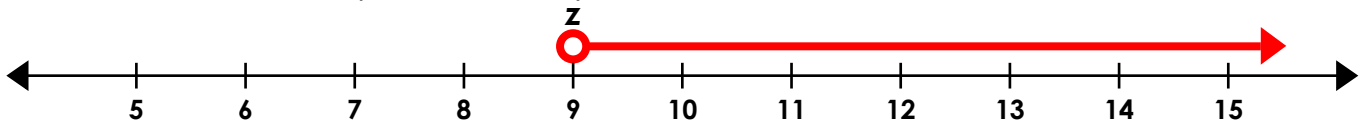
$>$ <i>greater than</i>	$\geq$ <i>greater than or equal to</i>
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When you solve an inequality, you need to show all of the values that make the statement true. One way to do this is by graphing the inequality on a number line.

**examples:**  $x \leq 7$  ( $x$  is less than or equal to 7)



$9 < z$  ( $9$  is less than  $z$ )

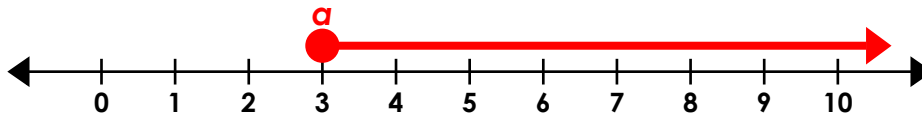


On an inequality graph, an **open circle** is used for *greater than* and *less than*. A **filled circle** is used for *greater than or equal to* and *less than or equal to*.

**Write each inequality in words. Then graph each on the number line using a red colored pencil or crayon.**

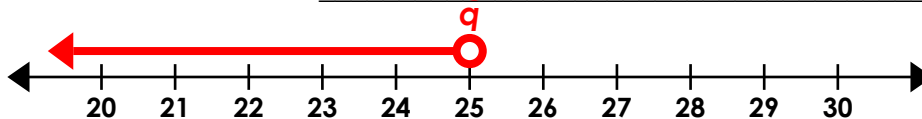
1.  $a \geq 3$

word form:  $a$  is greater than or equal to 3



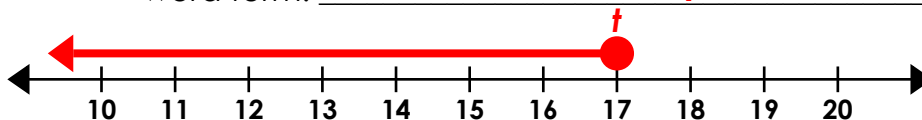
2.  $25 > q$

word form: 25 is greater than  $q$



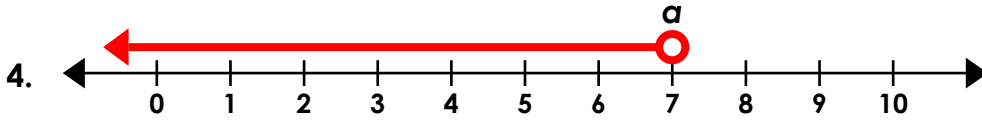
3.  $t \leq 17$

word form:  $t$  is less than or equal to 17

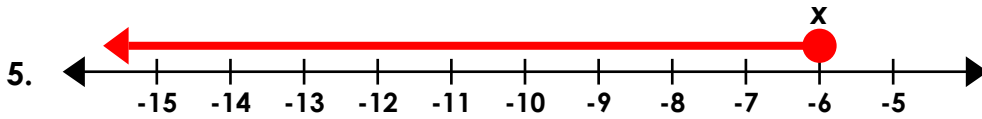


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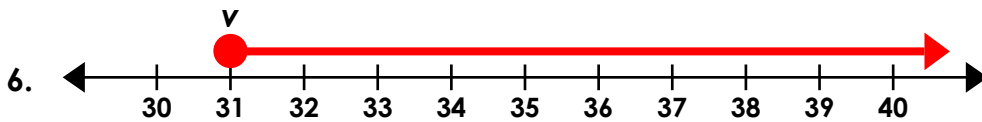
Write the inequality shown by each number line.



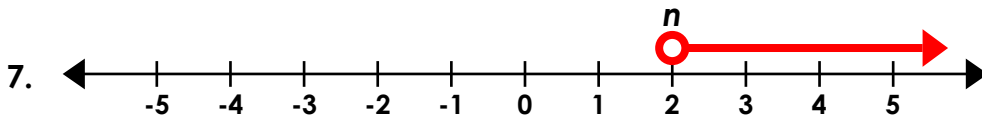
answer:  $a < 7$  or  $7 > a$



answer:  $x \leq -6$  or  $-6 \geq x$

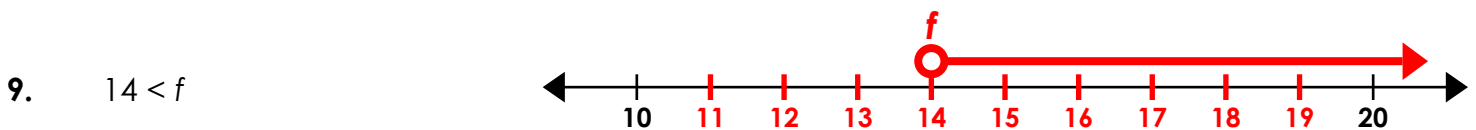
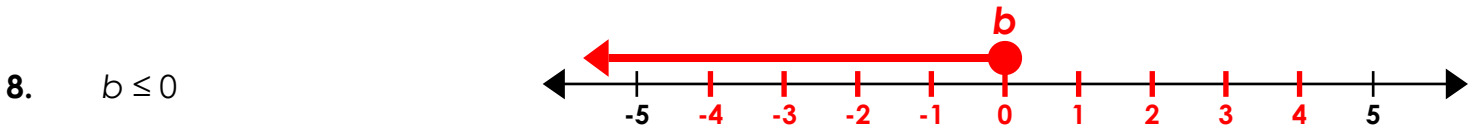


answer:  $v \geq 31$  or  $31 \leq v$



answer:  $n > 2$  or  $2 < n$

Graph each inequality on the number line using a red colored pencil or crayon.



10. For the inequality  $k > 7$ , Chris says 6.5 and 6 are both solutions. Is he correct? Explain why or why not.

**No, Chris is not correct. The inequality states that  $k$  is greater than 7, so  $k$  can only be numbers larger than 7.**

11. For the inequality  $y \leq 9$ , Jazmín says 9 and 0 are both solutions. Is she correct? Explain why or why not.

**Yes, Jazmín is correct. The inequality states that  $y$  is less than or equal to 9, so  $y$  can be any number that is 9 or smaller.**

12. Kavya is willing to spend \$8 or less on a movie ticket. Show this amount on a number line.

